

# CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

VOL. XXIX. No. 51

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER, 14 1935

PRICE 1.50 A YEAR

## The Very BEST for a Little LESS

QUICK QUAKER OATS, with a cup and saucer 30c  
2 lb FRUIT CAKES, light or dark each..... 45c  
A good cake at less than you can bake,  
GOLDEN CREAM CORN—17oz cans 2 cans... 25c  
FANCY SOCKEYE SALMON size 1-2 s 2 tins... 35c  
CAPE COD CRANBERRIES—lb..... 25c  
Price advancing—higher next week  
Eclipse COFFEE Moca and Java blend at  
1 lb tin .....35c  
3 lbs tin .....\$1.00  
GLACE CHERRIES—nice large fruit 1-2 lb.... 30c  
GREEN GLACE CHERRIES, per package..... 15c  
FRY'S COCOA, 1-2 lb tins 25c..... 1 lb tins 45c  
ROYAL DUTCH COCOA, lb..... 15c  
An exceptional value in CEYLON TEA, equal  
to or better than Tea at 60c per lb, a delicious  
flavor and strength per lb..... 40c  
COWAN'S COCOA, per lb..... 25c  
FRESH SMYRNA FIGS, pulled Figs 16 oz pkg. 25c  
large FIGS, per lb..... 20c  
8 oz packs ges..... 10c  
CHOCOLATE DESSERTS—A wonderful flavor 15c  
BUTTER CUPS—a quality satinet candy 1-2 lb 10c  
SUGAR MIXED CANDY, 2 lbs..... 25c  
CHOCOLATE DROPS, per lb..... 18c  
QUALITY CHOCOLATES, asstd hard and soft  
centres 1-2 lb..... 15c  
CHOCOLATED COATED PEANUTS, 1-2 lb... 14c  
BROKEN ORANGE TEA, suitable for most waters 42c  
Concentrated APPLE JUICE, makes 1 gal cider. 50c

## Halliday & Laut Get Ready For Winter

RUBBER WEATHER STRIP, per ft..... 3c  
FELT, per bundle..... 20c  
A new lamp in green glass, fitted with white flame  
burner and unbreakable chimney—complete \$1.50  
Trade in your old lamp on a new COLEMAN,  
\$2.00 allowance  
BUMPER JACKS, solve the changing worries \$4.50

## Wm. Laut

## For Winter Comfo t

Have Baker's check your Ignition, Carburetor, Fuel  
Pump, Tune Up Motor and if necessary a Valve Grind.  
HEATERS, ANTI-FREEZE BATTERIES  
HOOD COVERS, DEFROSTERS.

## Crossfield Garage

F. T. BAKER  
Agents for British-American Products.

## VULCANIZING

Why not have that Rock bruise Vulcan-  
ized now before it causes trouble?  
We can save you money by checking over  
and vulcanizing your tires for the Winter  
Driving.

## O. K. Service Station and North End Garage

Phone No. 6

## CROSSFIELD TRANSFER and STORAGE

Daily Service Crossfield and Calgary.  
INSURED LOADS  
Heavy Hauling and Trailer Hauling.

M. PATMORE Phone 62 Crossfield  
Calgary Phone—M 1826

## Local Curlers Organize

G. Purvis, President.

The annual meeting of the Cross-  
field Curling Club was held last  
Thursday evening, when officers  
and committees for the year were  
elected and general arrangements  
made. The fees were set the same  
as last year, being \$7.00 for regular,  
\$5.00 for new or country members  
outside the mile limit.

The following skips were elected:  
C. Becker, D. Cameron, D. W. Car-  
michael, H. McCaskill, C.H. McMillan,  
D. Ontkes, G. Purvis, C. Purvis,  
W. Stralo, and G.A. Williams. Skips  
are to pick their own rinks and the  
season to open with a President vs  
Vice President competition. The  
executive have already secured the  
services of C. Becker as caretaker,  
and will have one sheet of ice ready  
on Friday. The lady curlers are  
holding a meeting today and are to  
make arrangements with the execu-  
tive re terms and curling hours.

The officers elected were:  
Hon. President F.A. Purvis  
President G. Purvis  
Vice President D. Cameron  
Secretary C.H. McMillan  
Chaplain Rev. E. Longmire  
Executive, and Ice Committee  
D. W. Carmichael, C. Becker,  
R. M. McCool, W. Stralo.  
Draw Committee  
C.H. McMillan, C. Purvis.

## Floral U.F.W.A. Raffle Huge Success

The Postponed Floral Local U.F.  
W. A. card party was held last Fri-  
day evening in the Masonic hall.

Owing to the young blizzard that  
evening, the turn out was not as  
large as expected but those attend-  
ing report a real good time with  
six tables of Bridge and three of  
Five Hundred.

Mrs. E. Devins was the winner of  
the Ladies first prize for bridge  
while D.W. Carmichael took Gents  
first. In the five hundred, Mrs. O.E.  
Jones won the Ladies first and Fred  
Heywood, Gents first.

During the evening the draw was  
made on the raffle for which tick-  
ets were sold during the past two  
weeks and this item proved very  
interesting. Instead of one or two  
large prizes, they were divided into  
twenty smaller prizes with a guar-  
anteed value of fifty cents or over.  
Plenty of coffee, cake and sand-  
wiches finished off a real enjoyable  
evening. The lucky winners in  
the draw were Jim. Cumming,  
Wilda Laut, Wm. Cameron, Mrs. C.  
Mielond, W. E. Spivey, F. Patchell,  
D. J. Hall, Ed. Meyers, W. E. Spivey,  
Mrs R.D. Sutherland, Bob Stewart,  
K. Gilchrist, T. Tredaway, Bob Ste-  
wart, J. Reeves, Dr. Whillans, Clay-  
ton Reid, L. Bowlen, Mrs. Overby,  
Grace Sackett.

## Armistice Day Observed

On account of the road conditions  
many were unable to attend the  
Armistice Day Service which was  
held in the Anglican Church on  
Sunday.

Rev. A.D. Currie who was assisted  
by Rev. E. Longmire, gave a very  
fitting address which was greatly  
appreciated by all present. The re-  
turned men marched in a body from  
their club room.

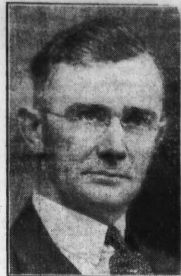
## Editor Goes to Washington

W.H. Miller left on Tuesday for  
Kelso, Washington, where he will  
spend the next couple of weeks. Mr.  
Miller has been under the weather  
for the last two or three months,  
and decided that a complete change  
might be of benefit to him.

Mr. Miller's parents live at Kelso,  
and a brother and sister live at  
Portland, Oregon.

We all sincerely hope that Bill  
has a real enjoyable trip and returns  
greatly improved in health.

## Airdrie Farmer Given High Award



Master Farmer H. P. Wright.

Howard P. Wright, prominent  
farmer of the Crossfield - Airdrie  
district has been awarded the Mas-  
ter Farmer gold medal and certifi-  
cate by The Nor-West Farmer,  
rural magazine of Winnipeg, accord-  
ing to the announcement made to-  
day by the Master Farmer awards  
committee for Alberta, namely, H.  
A. Craig, deputy Minister of agricul-  
ture, Dr. E. A. Howes, dean of agri-  
culture, University of Alberta,  
and L. T. Chapman, editor of The  
Nor-West Farmer. Master Farmer  
medals are awarded for outstanding  
achievements as farmers, home-  
builders and citizens. Candidates  
for the medal must be nominated  
by friends or neighbors after which  
they are required to answer a ques-  
tionnaire of 299 questions, are in-  
terviewed and investigated by the  
editor, and finally passed upon by  
the awards committee. Mr. Wright  
is the seventh farmer in Alberta to  
be so honored since the Master  
Farmer movement was introduced  
to Canada by The Nor-West Farmer  
in 1930. In all, 31 medals have  
been awarded in the four Western  
provinces. One Saskatchewan and  
three Manitoba farmers also received  
the awards this year.

The Chronicle joins in extending  
hearty congratulations to Mr.  
Wright on being chosen for this  
honor.

## Annual Armistice Dance Is Well Attended

Ernie Tweedale's Wins \$10.00

The Annual Armistice Dance  
went over again with a bang on  
Monday night. Despite the cold  
weather nearly 300 attended. Old  
fashioned and modern dances were  
well patronized by the snappy tunes  
of Joe Ferguson and his Calgary  
Buckaroos. Harry May was master  
of ceremonies while D.W. Carmichael  
and G. O'Neill called the squares.  
Refreshments were served by the  
members of the Legion and the  
draw for the ten dollar cash prize  
was made during the supper hour.  
Ernie Tweedale held the lucky  
ticket number 191 and in addition  
to the ten bucks Ernie is now  
carrying a perpetual smile.

The members of the Legion with  
the assistance of the Owls Club  
rendered a few old war time songs.  
(The piano must have been out of  
tune as it did not seem to jibe with  
the singing.) John Barleycorn was  
not so evident as on previous occa-  
sions which was much appreciated.  
Among those noticed from out  
of town were; Mrs. E. Bishop, Mrs.  
C.E. Brown, Mr. and Mrs. W. Brooks  
G. Farrell, Mr. and Mrs. W. Stillwell,  
Miss Eva Jarman, Miss Stella Gor-  
don, Mr. Bryant, Miss Leitch, Mr.  
and Mrs. G. Jones, Miss D. Brown,  
and Mr. and Mrs. W. Layton.

## Attend Memorial Service

Mr. and Mrs. R. D. Sutherland  
attended the Armistice Service at  
the Armories and Cenotaph in Cal-  
gary on Monday. Premier Aberhart  
and Mayor Davidson on behalf of  
the Province and the City, placed  
wreaths at the base of the Cenotaph  
while thousands stood in silent  
tribute to those who made the sup-  
reme sacrifice in the great war.

## Week-end Specals

Almond Paste, per 1-2 lb - 29c  
Ground Almonds, per 1-4 lb - 23c  
Citron Peel, per 1-4 lb - 10c  
Lemon and Orange Peel, - 23c  
Cut Mixed Peel, per 1-2 lb - 14c  
Glaze Cherries, per 1-2 lb . . . 28c  
Mince Meat, per lb . . . 17c  
Crystalized Ginger, per lb . . . 23c  
Assorted Jellies, 6 for . . . 25c  
Campbell's Tomato Soup, per tin 9c  
Campbell's Vegetable Soup, per tin 11c  
Curling Brooms, each . . . 95 to \$1.25

## Crossfield U. F. A. Store

## The Oliver Hotel

A. CRUICKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection.

CROSSFIELD

Phone 54

ALBERTA

## Storm Doors - Storm Sash



Keep cozy in your home  
this winter—it may be long  
and cold. Use our storm  
doors and storm sash, and  
see what a difference they  
make.

## Atlas Lumber Co. Ltd.

Member

Phone 15

W.R.L.A.

## The Ladies Aid of the United Church

Are sponsoring a play entitled

## "The Village Improvement Society"

A Comedy in Three Acts

U. F. A. Hall

Friday, November 22

at 8.15 o'clock

Presented by Members of the Knox Church, Calgary

Admission :

Adults 35c

Children 20c

## Junior W. A.

Tea and Pantry Sale  
also

Sale of work Suitable for Christmas Gift  
Halliday's Old Store

Saturday

November 16th

Commencing at 3.00 o'clock

1. *Amphiprion*



## New Rust Resistant Variety Of Wheat To Be Developed During 1936

New varieties of rust-resistant wheat produced by Canadian research institutions will not be released to farmers this coming year but will be multiplied in 1936 exclusively under the control of the originators, a press statement issued following a conference of representatives of the federal department of agriculture and the national research council at Winnipeg, intimates.

The new wheat from Minnesota, Thatcher, bred for rust resistance, was commended. This wheat has already been licensed for use in Canada.

The new rust-resistant wheat produced by the Rust Research laboratory at Winnipeg has been named Renown. The selection from strains bred at Brandon experimental farm has not been named. The University of Saskatchewan selection is called Apex.

The general suitability of these varieties for western farming conditions, including such factors as yield, strength of straw, earliness, resistance to disease, as well as the milling and baking quality were critically examined. Several of these varieties were found, in the extensive tests which were carried out, to be not only rust-resistant, but desirable from the standpoint of yield and quality.

In order to insure the most rapid propagation of this valuable material, it was decided that it will be increased in 1936 exclusively under the control of the originators. In order to speed up the multiplication of the material and to safeguard it and to provide against loss through drought, arrangements are being made to have a considerable amount grown on irrigated land at the Dominion experimental station, Lethbridge, Alberta.

In view of the situation, the committee thought it desirable to make a statement with regard to the general characteristics of Thatcher wheat. The statement reveals that this wheat ripens two or three days earlier than Marquis and has very strong straw which is slightly stronger than that of Marquis. With regard to rust resistance, Thatcher is described by the Minnesota experimental station as moderately resistant.

In some seasons it shows as much as 40 to 50 per cent rust. Thatcher wheat is almost completely susceptible to leaf rust and covered smut, but is practically immune to loose smut. In this connection, it is noted that the rust-resistant wheats produced in Canada are more constant in their resistance. So far, however, the rust infections on Thatcher wheat have not appreciably affected the yield. During these tests conducted for three years it has given somewhat higher yields than Marquis. Under rust epidemic conditions it gives much higher yields than Marquis. In appearance, Thatcher is not equal to Marquis or Renown, the kernels being smaller and somewhat dull in color. In weight per bushel, Thatcher averages slightly lower than Marquis.

In regard to the milling and baking quality, Thatcher gives a satisfactory yield of flour, which, however, tends to be slightly yellower than the flour obtained from Marquis. Its baking strength is satisfactory.

The meeting was held under the chairmanship of Dr. R. Newton, director of the division of biology of the national research council, Ottawa. Others present were: Dr. K. W. Neatby and Dr. A. G. McCalla, University of Alberta; President W. C. Murray, Dr. W. P. Thompson, Dr. T. Thorvaldson, Dr. R. K. Larmour and Dr. J. B. Harrington, University of Saskatchewan; Dr. G. P. McGee, University of Manitoba; Dr. G. H. Goulden, Dr. R. P. Peterson, J. Wein, Dr. J. W. Craigie, Dominion rust research laboratory; Dr. W. F. Geddes, T. R. Aitken, Dominion grain research laboratory; L. H. Newman, A. G. O. Whitehead, central experimental farm, Ottawa; Dr. J. G. Malloch, national research council, Ottawa.

One and a half acres of farm land per person is required for the production of enough food for an adequate diet.

Len: "Clark calls himself a human dynamo."

Dun: "Well, why shouldn't he? Everything he has on is charged."

Regardless of the energy expended in washing dishes clean, a film of grease one-millionth of an inch thick always remains on each dish.

Acetylene gas produces the highest temperature of any flame. It approaches 7,875 degrees Fahrenheit.

### For Control Of Cancer

#### New Treatment Claims To Have Benefited A Number Of Cases

Authors of the Coffey-Humber cancer treatment, which six years ago caused the death of the great control-venous in American medical history, told the American College of Surgeons they believed their system had "benefited a large number of patients than any other method."

The report gave for the first time the results of the first five years of this treatment, which they called a "research."

The authors, W. B. Coffey, M.D., and Dr. John D. Humber, of San Francisco, said they had treated only British, said they had treated only hopeless, inoperable cases, totalling 7,513. Of these they said 3,872 died before they could be given the minimum amount of treatment needed for more than relief from pain.

Of the others they said that a selected list of 1,040, chosen because there was no doubt these persons had hope, inoperable cancer and no known chance to live, showed to 108 known survivors and 50 believed to be alive but not counted because of incomplete records.

Of the 108 they said 53 are positively free of any signs of cancer. The others still have growths which, however, have become inactive.

### Waterbuckfull Of Fish

#### Welsh Town Has Many Oddities Including Its Own Name

Stories from North Wales, telling about the village of Llanfairpwllgwylogoch, which is translated in English as "The village of the fair place close to the white whirlpool in Saint's pool close to Deslily's church near the fish trap."

The name has been published as meaning "The village of the church of St. Mary by the pool of white hazels near the whirlpool of St. Tysilio's church of the Red Cave." Smart lived in the village and declares the correct name of the north Wales hamlet is Llanfairpwllgwylogoch, which is translated in English as "The village of the fair place close to the white whirlpool in Saint's pool close to Deslily's church near the fish trap."

The "fish trap" is a trough which fills with fish at high tide. Natives may go there and, for a fee of sixpence, scoop up a waterbuckfull of herrings.

The town's cemetery is on a body of land which Smart says becomes an island for a certain period every day when the tide is in, so funerals can be held only at low tide.

A tree bearing seven different kinds of apples, all of different flavor and exceptionally good, is another of the village's attractions.

### Ancient Cab Still Useful

#### Decrepit English Taxi Takes Fancy Of American Who Ships It To Boston

An ancient taxi caught the eye of a wealthy American, who took a fancy to a decrepit old taxicab during a visit to England. He had it transported across the Atlantic for use on his exclusive summer estate near Boston. The old taxi, which for the past 20 years has plied the streets of Liverpool, made an indelible impression on Mr. Donald Angus, of Chestnut Hill, and of Marion, Cape Cod, when he was last in England. He determined to have it for his own. Purchasing it for \$30, he had it shipped across the Atlantic at a cost greatly exceeding its value.

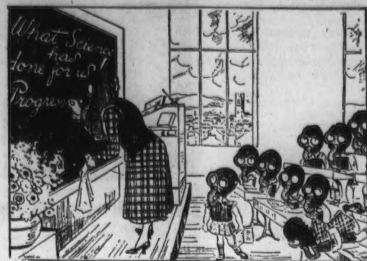
The cab, complete with taxi-meter, old fashioned horn and padded leather seats, is now being used to convey guests from Mr. Angus's summer mansion at Marion to the yacht club, the country club or the beach, as the case may be.

### An Unusual Accident

#### Car Using Railroad Tracks Causes Crash At Crossing

A curious accident at a railroad grade crossing, in which two automobiles but no train was involved, resulted in the death at Skowhegan, Maine, of Robert Moore, 46, a fish and game warden. His car equipped with railroad wheels, Moore was driving over abandoned tracks of the Maine Central railroad at Bingham when, at a grade crossing at the crest of a small hill, his machine collided with one driven by Sheldon Bulker, of St. Albans, Me.

As long ago as before 1880, the saxophone was officially adopted as an instrument in use in French military bands.



TWENTIETH-CENTURY CHILDHOOD LEARNS ABOUT IT ALL.—The Bulletin, Glasgow, Scotland.

### Long Distance Phone Calls

#### Cheap Rates In Britain Bring Increased Revenue

The British example nearly a hundred years ago in introducing "penny postage" and to-day everyone takes it for granted that a letter may be sent half-way round the world for two or three cents.

This year Britain has led the way in cheapening long-distance telephone calls down to an almost nominal price. After seven o'clock in the evening a call from any point in Great Britain to any other costs only a shilling or 24 cents.

In a recent "Spectator" the experiment is described as a great success. Some trouble has been encountered through the crowding of telephone wires with messages, but that is being overcome. The multiplication of business is making the shilling rate pay, just as a huge increase in the volume of letters made the penny post pay.

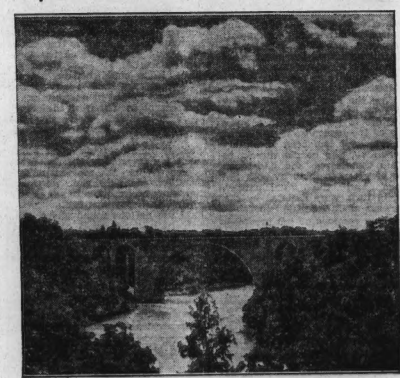
The British example a century ago was followed by every other country though only after the lapse of a generation. It may be hoped less time will be needed to make the shilling long-distance telephone call universal.—Winnipeg Free Press.

### Frisk Cabbage

Five perfectly formed heads of cabbage grew on a single stalk in the garden of Sam Sorenson of Stoughton, Wis. The head measured about five inches in diameter.

## The SNAPSHOT GUILD

### CLOUDS AND FILTERS



If it's clouds you want in your next picture a filter will capture them.

Last week the Snapshot Guild received a letter from a reader who lives in the country. She wrote in part—"At this time of year the clouds are simply beautiful and often when their formations are unusually attractive I take many snapshots hoping they will register and give a rather true picture of the beautiful scene. I have been somewhat disappointed in the results, however, for these beautiful, soft, white clouds have not appeared in the picture as true to nature as I had hoped for."

Clouds do add to the beauty of any outdoor picture but it is true that they do not always register through the lens of the camera as they appear to the eye.

Suppose we are taking a picture such as the one above and use a film which is sensitive only to ultra-violet, violet and blue light. We should not be able to distinguish between the clouds and sky if we give enough exposure to show detail in the landscape. This is because the light from the blue sky and the white clouds is very rich in light rays to which the film responds.

Although clouds and blue sky are both rich in ultra-violet, violet and blue, there is a marked difference between the two. The light from the clouds, being white, actually contains a certain amount of green and red light, while that from the blue sky does not.

This, then, makes it necessary to distinguish between clouds and sky in order to record both in a snapshot. We must, therefore, use a film which will respond to green, or to

green and red light, and also put over the lens a filter which holds back the ultra-violet and blue. The green or green and red light from the clouds will thus effect the film, while practically no light from the sky will get through to it, and in the finished print, the clouds will appear whiter than the sky.

Some film is slightly sensitive to green light but super-sensitive panochromatic films will respond to both green and red light. Such films will, therefore, show up the clouds against the sky if used with a yellow filter. The deeper the yellow color in the filter the more violet and blue it removes, or "holds back."

As you will no doubt surmise, there are various types of filters and each type has its limitations so in choosing a filter you must make your own decision, based on your general requirements. A good general all-round filter is the K-2 which requires lengthening the exposure two to four times, depending on the film employed.

There is also a filter known as a sky filter used extensively by the amateur to photograph clouds in a landscape with no increase in exposure. Here the filter is yellow and the other half clear. This filter can be used without increasing the exposure because the sky is photographed through the yellow part while the landscape, or general subject, is photographed through the lower half, which is not colored.

If it's clouds you want a filter will prove invaluable.

JOHN VAN GUILDER.

## Canada's First Negro Military Unit Did Service In Victoria In Early Days

### Bees And Tartaric

#### Unnecessary To Add Acid To Sugar Fed To Bees

Beekeeper are continually being advised to add a small amount of tartaric acid to sugar syrup when feeding such syrup to bees as winter stores, states the progress report for 1930-31-32 of the Bee Division, Dominion Department of Agriculture. The claims made for the use of tartaric acid are that it prevents the re-granulation of the syrup and assists the bees to invert the sugar. At the Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa, a considerable amount of sugar has been fed to bees every winter without adding tartaric acid and without any apparent injurious effect on the bees. Further, from the results of an experiment carried out during the three years, it would appear to be unnecessary to add acid or any other agent to a solution of two parts sugar and one part water as winter food for bees. The main feature of the experiment was that in no case where a straight solution of sugar and water was given to the bees did the solution recrystallize in the combs, and the inversion of sugar was as equally progressive as with the tartaric solution, showing that the bees required no assistance so far as the inversion of sugar was concerned.

### Electric Soil Heating

#### Used Extensively For Propagation Of Seed And Fruiting Plant Growth

Electric soil heating for the propagation of seed and promoting plant growth is making headway in Canada. Nearly 200 installations are now being used in the province of Ontario in greenhouses, and in hotbeds and cold frames, for propagating the seeds of tomatoes, cabbage, cauliflower, egg plant, peppers, cucumbers, melons, certain flowers, rooting cuttings of flowers, evergreens, and sprouting sweet potatoes. The results of electric soil heating are stated to be very satisfactory. In the Burlington district the use of under-soil electric heating hastens the development of plants to set out in the field by about three weeks and the growers report that freedom from worry when the weather changes is one of the distinct advantages of the system. Plants have much greater root development, shorter and thicker stems, and are generally more rugged. During the past season, plants when set out in the field had less wilt and made quick recovery from it.

### Will Live In England

#### Earl of Egmont Is The First Cowboy Peer

The Earl of Egmont, 21-year-old son of a Canadian rancher, who is shortly going to England to live at Avon Castle, Ringwood, Hampshire, and take his seat in the House of Lords, is the only peer who can ride a bronco, rope a steer, or break in a horse, comments the News of the World. The earl succeeded to the title in 1932. To pay his father's death duties he sold most of the 60 paintings at Avon Castle, which included works by Sir Joshua Reynolds. When in 1930, the earl—then Viscount Percival—and his father came to England and lived at Avon Castle, they helped do their own cooking and domestic work. The estate is worth £250,000, but some years ago it was put up for sale at £80,000.

### This Is Really News

#### Publisher Of Weekly Paper Tries To Tell You

What is news? Frank B. Cox, publisher of the Douglas County (Nebraska) Weekly Gazette, answers the question in an advertisement in a recent issue. News is when you have: Died, moved, eloped, been ill, sold out, sold hogs, been shot, been born, had a baby, been drunk, been gypped, had a fight, broke a leg, had a party, caught cold, been robbed, had company, been married, purchased a car, been visiting, broken an arm, been courting, been divorced, been arrested, stolen anything, gone crazy, lost your hair, had a birthday, had an anniversary, been bitten by a snake, had an accident, cut a tooth, or had an operation. Yes, that's news.

### Milkman (to suspicious customer)

You won't find nothing wrong with that, madam. All our milk's been paralyzed by a government snarl.

Talk of a colored "foreign legion" to aid Abyssinia recalls Canada's first "all black" organization, the Victoria Pioneer Rifle Corps, a live militia unit with a place in the sun 85 years ago, when the country around was called New Caledonia.

Enactment in California about 1850 of laws considered repressive resulted in the migration of 600 colored people from that state to the British settlements of New Caledonia, of which Vancouver Island was the principal inhabited section. The island then boasted a population of 7,000 whites and 2,000 Chinese and had been leased to the Hudson's Bay Co.

With the opinion the influx of the black race in the form of 600 Indians, law-abiding folk would benefit the colony, James Douglas, the governor, gave the new arrivals a cordial welcome and the assurance they would receive fair and impartial treatment. They settled around what was then Fort Victoria. Some of them later moved to Nanaimo and to Salt Spring Island, 20 miles away.

Finding the color line drawn when they tried to enter various civic bodies, the newcomers appealed to Governor Douglas for permission to express their loyalty and citizenship in a militia company. Thus the Victoria Pioneer Rifle Corps came into being. It included a captain and two lieutenants, with 44 non-commissioned officers and privates, every man a full-blooded negro not long from California. They were instructed by H.M.S. Swiftness.

The colored militiamen were armed with flintlock muskets and wore uniforms of blue with white facings and pipe-clayed trappings, topped with the shako head-dress. Uniforms as well as equipment were issued by the Hudson's Bay Co. The men drilled faithfully and earned the reputation of an efficient militia unit.

Meanwhile, most of the negro colony had embraced British citizenship, grateful in their freedom as compared with the conditions of slavery then suffered by thousands of kinsfolk in the United States. But the color line was still drawn on Vancouver Island by some of the whites. It is recorded that on one occasion, denied admittance to the opera house, the colored people rushed the place and did some damage to the furnishings.

The negro militia corps paraded regularly until 1864, when, at the welcoming of a new governor, Arthur Kennedy, the authorities refused the unit permission to form part of the guard. Next day they marched before Governor Kennedy, who diplomatically told them he regretted he had to decline official recognition to the corps. Vancouver Island had become a crown colony and administrative powers of the Hudson's Bay Co. had ceased. After some manoeuvres the corps paraded to the company's headquarters, turned in their arms and passed out of existence.

Interesting to note, the Dominion census of 1931 reported only 533 blacks in all British Columbia.

### Promote Canadian Literature

#### Would Stimulate Interest In Books And Reading

Organization of the Association of Canadian Bookmen, "to stimulate the rapidly-growing interest in books and reading in the Canadian public," was decided upon at a meeting in Toronto. Authors, librarians, literary critics, publishers and book sellers have agreed to join forces in sponsoring the association.

### Promotion of Canadian Literature

will be a prominent feature of the program, which will be finally formulated at an inaugural meeting planned for January. "But it is by no means an exclusive object," it was announced.

Dr. Pelham Edgar, professor of English at Victoria college, and national president of the Canadian Authors' Association, was elected president of the new organization.

Soybean growing in the United States has increased a hundred fold since 1907, from 50,000 acres in that year to more than 5,000,000 acres in 1935.

Why there should be a bumper crop of pine seed in the South regularly about every seven years is a mystery to plant scientists.

Blizzards make life easier for the plowman of the far north by keeping the feeding grounds swept free of snow.

## CHAPPED HANDS? NO!



APPLY HINDS  
See how quickly it soothes

**HINDS**  
Honey & Almond  
CREAM

WORLD HAPPENINGS  
BRIEFLY TOLD

Revision of the Treaty of Versailles means war, Winston Churchill, former chancellor of the exchequer, warned Britain.

Eleven members of the crew of the Soviet tanker Sovnarko were killed in an explosion while the tanker was loading petroleum at Krasnovodsk.

Discovery of a method for manufacturing a commercially adaptable gas from ordinary clover was claimed for two students of St. Paul by Dean R. U. Jones, head of the MacAlester College chemistry department.

Vast public granaries are to be established over Hopel province in China, to insure the 35,000,000 people against famine. The province has been distrusted, according to population, and the granaries must hold reserves based on population.

Political union of Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island, with Halifax as the capital of the maritime provinces, was advocated by J. Newton Harvey, Vancouver business man, in an address at Halifax.

Algonia wolves have started to pester lighthouse keepers on Lake Superior, states G. N. McDonald, keeper of the light on Pariaison Island. Wolves are plentiful on the island and are killing off chickens in large numbers, he said.

T. D. LeMay, Toronto planning commissioner, reported to the board of control that economic loss to Toronto through death and injury resulting from motor accidents last year was \$5,500,000. He recommended a traffic school be set up for all pupils more than 15 years old.

"Thou shalt not milk" is preventing milk purchases from natives by the Italian army in Northern Ethiopia. The natives have a century-old belief if they sell milk their cows will die. Foreigners wanting milk, therefore, are buying the cows outright.

## Byng Of Vimy

Estate Bequeathed By Former Governor-General Of Canada

The late Viscount Byng of Vimy, governor-general of Canada from 1921 to 1926, left an estate with the gross value of \$155,000, it was learned in London.

He bequeathed his field-marshal's baton to his old regiment, the 10th Royal Hussars, which he joined in 1883 and commanded from 1902 to 1904.

To Lady Byng he left \$25,000 and the income for life from the residue of the estate, except for certain legacies to his servants.

After the Great War, Lord Byng was thanked by parliament for distinguished service and granted £10,000. He had commanded the Canadian corps in 1916-17 and the third army from 1917 to 1919.

## Village For Sale

The entire village of Welterhof, Germany, is to be placed on sale by the public receiver. A few years ago the 40 persons living by weaving, formed a co-operative society. The officials absconded, leaving debts of \$50,000. Creditors have obtained a court order for the sale of all lands, houses and goods in the village.

The ancients made mayonnaise as early as 34 A.D. It is found mentioned in 487 recipes by a gourmet of that time.

The famous Gutenberg Bible is still preserved in 41 original copies. Each copy is valued at approximately \$100,000.

FOR COUGHS  
and Bronchitis  
**Mathieu's**  
Syrup

## New Map Of Canada

Much Detail Shown In New Map  
Published By Department Of  
Interior

The Topographical and Air Survey Bureau, Department of the Interior, Ottawa, has just issued a new map of Canada on the scale of 100 miles to one inch which will be found of interest to all those persons who have use for a small scale map of the Dominion.

The best map of Canada printed by the Department of the Interior is published on the scale of 35 miles to one inch in four separate sheets which, when joined together, cover a space about 4 1/2 feet by 8 1/2 feet, making an excellent wall map if one has such a space available. There is another map of intermediate size on the scale of 60 miles to one inch which is very convenient for desk use or as a smaller wall map.

The new map has been produced to meet the demand for a smaller map of handy size, useful for general reference purposes. It is 25 inches by 36 inches and fits into any large size drawer or a small space on the wall. This map shows all of Canada, south of latitude 70, thus including all but some of the northern islands. All the larger physical features, such as lakes, rivers, bays, and islands, are depicted in correct position. The boundaries of the provinces and districts are outlined. All cities and towns are shown and all the railways are drawn in, but without the intermediate small stations being named. The latitude and longitude lines are drawn and from them it may be seen that southern Ontario lies in the same latitude as Boston, while the southernmost tip of the Ontario peninsula is as far south as the northern end of the state of California.

According to the latest figures, the land and fresh water area of Canada, according to provinces and territories, is given in the following table:

	Square Miles
Prince Edward Island . . . . .	2,184
Nova Scotia . . . . .	21,088
New Brunswick . . . . .	27,985
Quebec . . . . .	594,534
Ontario . . . . .	412,582
Manitoba . . . . .	246,512
Saskatchewan . . . . .	251,700
Alberta . . . . .	255,285
British Columbia . . . . .	296,253
Yukon Territory . . . . .	207,076
Northwest Territories . . . . .	1,309,682
	<b>3,694,863</b>

Lake Superior is the largest lake shown on the map. It and Lake Huron, Erie and Ontario, lie between Ontario and the United States. Of the lakes lying wholly within Canadian territory, Lake Erie is the largest with an expanse of 11,660 square miles. Other large lakes over 1,000 square miles in area, include Great Slave, Winnipeg, Athabasca, Winnipegosis, Manitoba, Nipigon, Southern Indian, Red Deer, Du-bawnt, La Martre, and Lake of the Woods.

Canada has some great river systems, the Mackenzie being 2,500 miles in length from its mouth to its headwaters, and the St. Lawrence 1,800 miles. Other great rivers over 1,000 miles in length include the Nelson, Saskatchewan, Churchill, Columbia, Peace and Yukon.

Mount Logan is the highest mountain in Canada, with an altitude of 19,850 feet. In addition to it there are 66 other mountain peaks above 11,000 feet in height.

Copies of this map may be obtained from the Surveyor General, Department of the Interior, Ottawa, at 25 cents per copy. As it is a useful school map, one copy will be supplied to every school on official use, upon application of the teacher or school board.

## Discover Cave Of Mummies

Believed To Be Living About 1,000 Years Ago

In limestone caves of the coastal mountains of New Guinea rows of mummies of men, their chins on their hands, their elbows on their knees, have just been discovered. They are believed to be 1,000 years old. The caves are near the strip of coast administered by the Australian Government. Almost at the time of the discovery a party of explorers stumbled on a valley populated by a hitherto unknown pastoral people who had dwelt there when the mummies were living men. Until the mummies were found there was no evidence that New Guinea tribes preserved their dead.

## World's Super Timepiece

Impossible For This Clock To Lose Or Gain

A clock that will not lose or gain more than a fraction of a second in a year is to be installed at the Royal Observatory, London, Eng. It will be recognized as the world's super timepiece.

Controlled by electricity, its pendulum will swing in a partial vacuum at a constant temperature, and a series of electric impulses will be given out each time the pendulum swings.

The electric impulses will control the dial and mechanism.

The geographic centre of Montana is in the kitchen sink of a doctor in Lewistown, according to Montana state surveyors.

Garden lovers are reviving interest in "old" roses that were grown in gardens before the modern hybrids were developed. 2124

## Debt Adjustment Act

Law Regulating Disposal Of 1935 Saskatchewan Crop

(Hon. T. C. Davis, Attorney-General)

(Continued From Last Week)

"Let me stress the fact that these exemptions apply only where a seizure is being made under the Execution issued under a Judgment obtained through the courts and do not apply in respect of the seizures in connection with which the absolute control of the situation is in the Debt Adjustment Board, which, of course, decides each case upon the merits of the case.

"Fourth, in connection with the repossession of farm implements, it is to be noted that a very material change was made in the Law of Saskatchewan in the year 1933 except it was provided that the right of a person, selling a farm implement, to repossess the same, if the value is less than \$100.00, or to binders, but, in connection with every other implement sold, the value is sold under this law, in a different position than one who sold under the law as it formerly was; under the old law the seller had the promise of the purchaser to pay for the machine; under this law there is no enforceable obligation to pay. The seller being limited to the return of the article he sold, naturally, it is being seen that the value of his machine is not depreciated through use without any payment for the use of it.

"The Debt Adjustment Act applies to contracts made prior to January 1, 1933, and no repossession can be made of a machine purchased prior to that date without notice to the Board.

"Fifth, in conclusion, let me say, the government has been asked to state the general policy of the government in the matter of collections. In this connection I would say, first of all, that before any seizure is made a seizure of any kind, the person who makes the seizure must be sure taking any step at all give any days notice, under the Debt Adjustment Act, of his intention to make a seizure. There are only two exceptions to this, viz., a municipality can seize for taxes without notice and a mortgage can be made in the municipalities for rent without notice, but in the case of seizures for rent, no one can take place without the Debt Adjustment Board being consulted. Furthermore, in the case of municipalities, the Debt Adjustment Board has power to intervene. The government, as a matter of general policy, is highly desirous of business in Saskatchewan get back into ordinary business channels as rapidly as possible and that ordinary business relationship between individuals in the province be resumed as soon as possible without interference on the part of the government or of municipalities either by way of furnishing assistance or guaranteeing loans, or otherwise, and as a first step towards this objective, the government desires that the people of the province should, as rapidly as possible, get on a self-sustaining basis.

"During the last few years, owing to drought conditions and an abject failure of production in a large section of the agricultural portion of the province, it has been absolutely impossible for the people therein to maintain themselves, and assistance had to be given to them by both the province and the municipalities which, in turn, were assisted by the government of Canada.

"In many sections of the province, for the first time in many years, the people therein are harvesting a crop this year, and after harvesting expenses are paid from the crop, it is highly desirable in the interests of all concerned that the farmer or producer provide for his seed and feed requirements and for his seed operations in 1936 and also provide for the maintenance of himself and his family until next harvest, and wherever in Saskatchewan crop conditions are such that the farmer is able to do this from the proceeds of his crop, then the government will expect him to do it, and seeks the co-operation of all classes, creditor and debtor alike, to secure this desirable end.

"Where the farmer has a surplus over and above his own requirements, for the purposes which I have mentioned, then the farmer should to the fullest possible extent improve his own credit by taking care of his obligations in order that by so doing he may at the earliest possible date re-establish his credit and thereby enable him to purchase his own necessities.

"In the meantime, the government will refrain from pressing for payment of debts due by individuals to it for direct relief this year in order to assist in re-establishing the credit of the individual, all towards the objective of getting business back into normal channels again.

"I am sure that municipalities, creditors and every person will be interested in attaining these ends, and I am sure will co-operate with the government to the fullest extent in trying to reach this condition.

"If any difficulty arises which may interfere with the producer protecting himself and his family to this extent, then the facilities of the Debt Adjustment Board are available to him to assist him in carrying out this intention.

"As I stated at the beginning, a representative of the Debt Adjustment Board is to be found at the judicial centre in each judicial district in the province and he is there to serve the people of this province and to do so free of charge."

## THE FAMOUS RUBBING LINIMENT

Rob on—pain gone. Get the new large economy size—Also available in smaller, regular size.

**MINARD'S**  
"KING OF PAIN"  
LINIMENT

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON  
NOVEMBER 17

## THE RETURN FROM CAPTIVITY

Golden text: The Lord hath done great things for us, Wherefore we are glad. Psalm 126:3.  
Lesson: Jeremiah 29:1-14; Ezra 1:1-11; Psalm 126:1-6.  
Devotional reading: Psalm 124.

## Explanations And Comments

The Proclamation of Cyrus, Ezra 1:1-4. Cyrus was a Persian by birth. He was at first king only over Babylon, but one after another country fell before him—Media, Persia, Lydia, and then Babylon. In the first year that, as king of Persia, he captured Babylon, he began his rule over the whole world. In the year 538 B.C. Cyrus made a great proclamation. That the word of Jehovah in the mouth of Jeremiah might thus be accomplished, we read, Jehovah stirred up the spirit of Cyrus so that he would say in Jer. 29:10: For thus saith Jehovah, the God of heaven, given me, in causing you to return to this place. The word seventy is, to be regarded as a round number.

By heralds and by written official documents the word of his proclamation throughout all his kingdom. It was his policy to claim the favor of the gods of every people, and he began his proclamation with these words: "All the kingdoms of the earth hath Jehovah, the God of heaven, given me." And he hath charged, to build him a house in Jerusalem, which is in Judah," he declared, knowing full well that the desire of the Jews to return was religious rather than patriotic, that the restoration of the temple was their main objective.

Cyrus did not order them to return, he merely permitted them to return, and counseled the native Babylonians as to the Jews who would remain to aid the returning Jews by giving them silver and gold, goods, and besides the freewill offering for the temple.

Joy over the Return to Jerusalem, Ezra 1:15-17. The first effect of the return of the Jews from Babylon, the Psalmist says; it seemed incredible, too good to be true, and but a dream. Polybius and Livy use similar language to describe the joy and astonishment of the Greeks when, after the conquest of Macedonia by Philip in B.C. 196, the freedom of Greece was proclaimed at the Isthmian games. A. F. Kirkpatrick recalls, "None could believe," wrote Livy, "that the had really heard; men looked at one another in astonishment as if it were the empty illusion of a dream; distrustful of the testimony of their own ears, each began to question his neighbor."

Such is the stupefying effect which sudden joy or sudden sorrow often produces. When the moment of full realization came to the returning exiles, they broke out into songs and laughter, their joy was full.

Said the nations round about, "Jehovah hath done great things for them," and the Psalmist says that the people realized that this was true, and joyously re-echoed the words as their own conviction; Jehovah had indeed done great things for them.

Manchukuo is to have its own "brain trust."

STOPS ITCHING  
In One Minute

For quick relief from the itching of pimples, blotches, eczema, rashes and other skin eruptions, apply Dr. Deakin pure, cooling, liquid, aniseed oil. D. D. Prescription. Thirty years' world-wide success. Its gentle oils soothe the irritated and inflamed skin, thus aiding nature itself to heal the disorder. No fuss—no muss. Clear, greaseless and stainless, dries up almost immediately. Stops the most intense itching instantly. Try D. D. D. now. A 5c trial bottle, at drug stores, will prove it—or money back. D. D. D. Prescription is made by the owners of ITALIAN BALM.

There is no Alice Brooks pattern book published

## Freedom Of Thought

Thinks University Professors Should Enjoy Latitude In Their Work

Defence of freedom of thought and expression by university professors was voiced by Sir Robert Falconer, former president of the University of Toronto, in addressing a University of Manitoba gathering in Winnipeg.

Sir Robert drew attention to the curbing of freedom of learning in universities under the Fascist and Nazi regimes. A tendency in this direction was noticeable in Anglo-Saxon countries because many suspected universities of being lounging places for restless professors harboring subversive thoughts.

Simply because a professor did not think like the majority of men on a certain question was no reason why his opinion should be stifled, said Sir Robert. He said many professors were "far too radical for me" but he was eager that they continue to enjoy freedom in their work.

## Want Naturalization

Many Are Seeking To Obtain Citizenship Papers In Alberta

Premier Aberhart's Social Credit scheme was assigned by government officials the task of a deluge of applications from Albertans for naturalization. Desirous of taking every precaution to become eligible for the promised \$25 per month, applications seeking Canadian citizenship in the last three months total two and one-half times more than those for the corresponding period in 1934.

Indicative of the increases, applications from several major districts in the province for August, September and October, with figures for the similar period last year in brackets, total: Edmonton, 466 (152); Camrose, 70 (33); and Calgary, 154 (62).

## Baby Linguist

Latest candidate for child prodigy is 17-month-old Carolyn Kutler, of Omaha, who has a stock of 200 words. In addition to speaking English, Carolyn also chats with her grandmother in Jewish.

The wrong side of every question isn't always the one supported by your opponents. They may sometimes be right.

## This Knit Dress is Slim and Smart



Household Arts  
by  
Alice  
Brooks

You'll  
Find the  
Work Goes  
Fast

PATTERN 5470

A trim little stand-up collar and a row of buttons marching down your chest show the important "military influence" in this smart one-piece knit dress. The V-shaped yoke and bloused sleeves are knit in a combination of ribbing and a lovely knit stitch, while the rest is, as you see, plain knitting and quickly done. This pattern may also serve for a blouse or three-quarter tunic.

In pattern 5470 you will find complete instructions for making the dress in sizes 16-18 and 36-40; illustrations of it and of stitches used; material requirements.

To obtain this pattern send 20 cents in stamps or coin (cash preferred) to Household Arts Dept., Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 370 McDermott Ave. E., Winnipeg.

There is no Alice Brooks pattern book published

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**Para-Sani**  
You'll save its modest cost before half the roll is used. That's because this heavy waxed paper keeps left-overs fresh, moist and flavorful. Ask for Appford's Para-Sani because of the exclusive knife edge cutter on the box.

**HEAVY WAXED PAPER**  
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It's NERVES!  
Strengthen Them!

If you find yourself getting upset at trifles, or worrying yourself sleepless—if your appetite is good and your temper is frayed—this is NERVES! They need soothing, strengthening, rebuilding, and loss of appetite. PHOSFERINE, the great British Tonic, for doing just that.

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Right from the start PHOSFERINE makes you feel better. It gives you a new confidence—a new springiness to your step, a new sense of fitness.

That's because PHOSFERINE soothes your nerves and feeds your body so that you sleep like a top and eat like a schoolboy.

PHOSFERINE is splendidly effective at all ages for combating fatigue, sleeplessness, general debility, relaxed convalescence, nerves, anemic condition, indigestion, rheumatism, gripper, neuritis, and loss of appetite. Get PHOSFERINE from your drug-grocer now—in liquid or tablet form—at the following reduced prices: 5c size, 50c, \$1.00, \$1.50. The \$1.00 size is nearly four times the 50c size, and the \$1.50 size is twice the \$1.00 size.

## Excused From Jury Duty

Shopman Had Good Reason For Not Wanting To Serve

A Union Pacific shopman had been drawn on a federal grand jury, didn't want to serve. When his name was called, he asked Judge Pollock in Topeka, Kansas, says the Capital, to excuse him. "We are very busy at the shops," he said, "and I ought to be there."

"So you are one of those men who think the Union Pacific couldn't get along without you," remarked the judge.

"No, your honor," said the shopman. "I know it could get along without me, but I don't want it to end out."

"Excused," said the judge.

The Modern Oxford Bible is said to be the only book in the world that does not contain a typographical error.

## VICKS COUGH DROP

Medicated with ingredients of Vicks VapoRub  
FULL 2 1/4 oz. ONLY 15c



"After the strenuous business of conducting an election campaign and forming a government," Mr. King said, "I needed a holiday. I would have gone to the Old Country but for the fact that they are in the midst of a general election there. And I have had enough of elections for a while."

Calgary.—May be its going to be a mild winter in southern Alberta. Country residents report gophers which usually hibernate for the winter, still frisking about in deep snow, robins chirping merrily in the trees and ducks swimming in open water on the rivers.

Here are pictures of the Hon. Vincent Massey, left, who has just been made Canadian High Commissioner in London, and Mrs. Massey. Mr. Massey will succeed Hon. G. Howard Ferguson, who has represented Canada in England during the past five years.

This second royal wedding within a year—a ceremony stripped of pageantry because of the recent death of the bride's father, the Duke of Buccleuch—was in somewhat sombre contrast to the brilliant marriage last November of the Duke of Kent and Princess Marina.

Tokyo.—Execution by a firing squad of all persons caught exporting silver has been ordered by General Sung Che-Yuan, chief of police in the Peiping and Tientsin areas of North China.

## Farm Debt Solution

United Farmers Of Manitoba Think Farm Earnings Should Govern Debt Payments

Heralded as solution of debt adjustment, correlation of debt payments to annual farm earnings was asked by the United Farmers of Manitoba convention at Portage la Prairie.

The index price of farm commodities and the 10-year average of the farm production would be the yardstick for debt payments.

Political action dangled before the delegates for a while but a resolution asking return to politics was overwhelmingly rejected. With intent of the resolution disputed, delegates were quick to vote it down. The 33-year-old farm organization voted itself out of politics in 1929 and has at several conventions confirmed the stand.

Sharpest cleavage of opinion developed when the section urging import and export boards was deleted from the report on tariff and taxation by Vice-President W. J. Davidson of Macdonald.

Lack of outline of the powers of such boards, and a remark by J. L. Brown of Pilot Mound, that it looked like approval of Co-operative Commonwealth Federation principles, led to formal defeat.

The convention asked lower tariffs, refunding of public debt, at lower interest rates, and co-ordination of taxation to avoid duplication and inequalities. Abolition of the sales tax, and lower bracket income taxes were favored.

The resolution dealing with debt adjustment asked "that farm mortgage contracts should be re-written on an amortization basis, and that the annual amortized payments should fluctuate in relation to the percentage rise and fall of index price of farm commodities."

D. Wall, director from Provencher, said 60 per cent. of the rural population would lose their homes if compelled to pay debts now. Investors in mortgages should suffer losses with the mortgagee, he contended.

## Psycho-analyze Truants

No More Playing Hooky By Application Of Modern Educational Methods

All the fun and romance of "skipping school" has been eliminated by modern educational methods, according to Arthur S. Hill, director of pupil adjustment in Des Moines schools.

So scientific is the modern procedure that such words as "hooky," "truant officers" and "spanking" have been eliminated, he said.

In Des Moines schools, "skipping school" now is referred to as non-attendance; the truant officer has been replaced by visiting teachers. Spankings have been supplanted by a pupil adjustment department where offenders are psycho-analyzed.

One of the most common causes for non-attendance at school, Hill explained, are maladjustments in the progress of pupils. Some advance through grades more rapidly than they should and when they encounter difficulty they lose interest.

Under the department of pupil adjustment and attendance, which has supplanted the truancy officers, necessary corrections are made before harm is done to the pupils, Hill explained.

## World's Fastest Driver

Campbell Is Content To Rest Providing Foreigners Are Quiet

Sir Malcolm Campbell, at a Royal Automobile Club luncheon held in London recently, said: "I am now making my bow, and keeping my promise not to attempt further records." But a twinkle crept into his eyes as he added, "unless a foreigner beats the record." Captain Boyton said that although his own huge car was traveling at an average of 140 m.p.h. for 24 hours his average petrol consumption was only 10 miles a gallon—a triumph for British engineering. Both he and Sir Malcolm emphasized how Anglo-American friendship had helped them in their successful efforts. "That friendship can hold the world at peace. Let us cultivate it," Sir Malcolm said.

## Streamline Locomotives

Canadian Pacific Railway head office announced the construction of five "light-weight streamlined locomotives" to be placed in service between Montreal and Quebec. The announcement said the locomotives, being built to attain a speed of 110 miles an hour, would be the first of a new series to be constructed.

Guests bring their own food and refreshment to weddings in the small Yugoslavian agricultural towns.

## PREMIER KING AND HIS NEW DOMINION CABINET



Above are the gentlemen chosen by Mr. W. L. Mackenzie King to fill the ministerial offices in the new Dominion Government at Ottawa. They are: top, left to right: Hon. Charles A. Dunning, Minister of Finance; Hon. Ernest Lapointe, Minister of Justice; Hon. W. D. Euler, Minister of Trade and Commerce; Hon. Clarence D. Howe, Minister of Railways and Canals and Minister of Marine. Left centre, reading from top: Hon. Norman Rogers, Minister of Labor; Hon. C. G. Poirer, Minister of Pensions and National Health; and Hon. Fernand Rinfret, Secretary of State. Right centre, reading from top: Hon. J. C. Elliott, Postmaster-General; Hon. P. J. A. Carde, Minister of Public Works, and Hon. Ian Mackenzie, Minister of National Defence. Bottom, left to right: Hon. J. E. Michaud, Minister of Fisheries; Hon. T. A. Crerar, Minister of Mines, Immigration and Colonization, Interior and Indian Affairs; Hon. J. G. Gardiner, Minister of Agriculture; and Hon. J. L. Hiley, Minister of National Revenue.

## Skin-Milk For Calves

Feeding Should Be Continued Even After Six Months

After a calf is five months of age, skin-milk may be gradually reduced and finally dropped altogether when the calf is 5½ to 6 months of age. If plenty of skin-milk is available, it is good practice to continue feeding longer.

As the skin-milk is reduced, the dry grain should be increased gradually up to two or three pounds per day. The same mixture suggested for younger calves may be continued, viz., equal parts oats and bran with ¼ part clover meal. The oats should be crushed after the calf is six to seven months of age as she begins to shed her teeth at that age and may have difficulty in chewing the whole grain. The clover hay should be continued, allowing the calf all she will eat. If green feeds, such as green clover or the oats, peas and vetch mixture is used they should be fed carefully and to only a limited extent.

When the calf goes into winter quarters she should be fed, in addition to hay and grain, a certain amount of pulped turnips or mangels—say 10 to 15 pounds per day.

The object throughout this period should be to push the calf along as rapidly as possible. A dollar's worth of feed will give more growth in the heifer during her first year than any other time in her life. Therefore, whatever money is to be spent on grain to bring the heifer up to milking age, should be spent largely during the first twelve months. She should be well grown, but not fattened. If the calf becomes over fat, she is apt to develop coarseness and her udder will fill with flesh, which never leaves it, and which materially reduces her ability to give milk.

When you are baking a rich cake that takes a long time to cook, sprinkle salt over the bottom of the oven or you won't need to put paper in your pan.

"Atebrine," which is being used to combat malaria in Ceylon, is reported to be cheaper than quinine and more effective in establishing longer immunity.

There are 65,000 square inches of skin on the human body.

China's war on opium is showing results.

## Cures High Blood Pressure

Doctor Clips The Sympathetic Nerves In Such Cases

High blood pressure, one of the maladies attributed to the increased tempo of modern life, apparently is yielding to the surgeon's scalpel.

Speaking before one of the closing sessions of the annual meeting of the Interstate Post-graduate Medical Association, Dr. George Crile said that denervation operations performed on 32 of his patients for the relief of malignant hypertension, or high blood pressure, had obtained remarkably favorable results.

The noted Cleveland surgeon pointed out, however, that his work in this field had not been carried on long enough to enable him to say that the cure effected surgically were permanent. The first of the operations for hypertension was performed about 3½ years ago, he said.

Contrary to the belief formerly held, Dr. Crile said, the fundamental substance which causes malignant hypertension is manufactured in the sympathetic nerve system leading to the thyroid of adrenal glands rather than in the glands themselves.

Dr. Crile's technique in treating such cases surgically consists in clipping some of the sympathetic nerves supplying the glands and thus preventing them from sending the activating substance into the blood stream.

Tom—"Why don't you marry her?" Dick—"I have thought about it, but where would I spend my evenings then?"



STRAINING AT THE LEASH!

## Lessons From Accidents

Evanston, Illinois, Has System Other Places Might Follow

Evanston, Ill., with a population of 64,000 reports one of the lowest automobile accident rates in the country. In 1934, the city had but five deaths from this cause, an average of seven per 100,000.

Continuous safety education is said to be one factor in the remarkable showing. But Evanston also follows up every accident with the utmost care, studying reports submitted by the involved motorists, noting the points where crashes seem most likely to occur, fixing responsibility where possible and introducing traffic control remedies without delay.

This kind of an alert system of checking inherently dangerous conditions deserves to be emulated in every major municipality. Every highway accident has a lesson for the authorities, and these lessons should be carefully studied from the standpoint of the future welfare of motorists and pedestrians alike.—New York Post.

Teacher—Johnny, can you tell me what a hypocrite is? Johnny—Yes, ma'am. It's a boy what comes to school with a smile on his face.

A village in the heart of Africa uses coconut shells as telephone instruments on a primitive telephone system.

What can Ethiopia possibly do with all the rain she gets?

## Depends On The Language

Rules Governing Use Of Letters "ie" Are Rather Vague

The Hanover, Ont. Post says: Starting out with the quite innocent observation that "this is the season for wiener sausages," one of our contemporaries goes on to remind its readers that these little sausages are wieners, not weiners, and that they got the name "Wienerwurst" from Vienna, the German form of which is Wien, pronounced "Veen." The letters "ie" in German are pronounced "ee," while "ei" is pronounced like "i" in wine. Further, it remarked that the Grey county village of Holstein is universally pronounced "Holsteen," whereas it should be pronounced "Holstine."

These language difficulties, we are led to believe, are quite common. The rules governing the use of "ie" are, however, rather vague, and so, though we pronounce the "ei" in Holstein as if it were a double "e," yet we pronounce Heidelberg as if it were "Hie-de." Similarly, we use "ie" in believe, mien, lassie, as if the "i" were not present.

It has become pretty much a matter of usage. Wieners are also called hamburgers, and the first syllable is pronounced "ham," yet the German city of that name is "Hawm-burg." We call another city "Berlin," yet the proper pronunciation is "Bear-leen." We can come even closer home. "Hanover" is not as we pronounce it, but rather "Hawn-over," and it is spelled with the double "n" in Germany. Neustadt, too, is not "Nu-stadt," but should be "Ni-stawt." Then there is the case of Lis-to-wel, which we separate into three syllables, "Lis-to-wel," yet the Irish town of that name doesn't end up with a "well" but is pronounced "Lis-to-wil."

Many people would pronounce Leicester with three syllables, yet we had a man from that section of England call on us one day and he called it "Lee-ster." And we are told of a German pastor who came to this country and, on being asked by immigration officers as to his occupation, said he was a "pastor," with an "a" as in painter. He was not aware that there are about a dozen different pronunciations of the letter "a."

## The Latest In Pipe Organs

Instrument Draws Music From Batteries Of Automobile Headlight Beams

A "pipeless pipe organ" that draws its music from automobile headlight beams was demonstrated recently at Philadelphia. Its tones are produced by electricity alone, with no pipes, reeds, strings, record or sound arrangement. It is smaller than most pianos, can be moved about at will, and "plugs in" at any electric light socket just like a radio or an electric refrigerator.

The instrument, developed with the aid of Leopold Stokowski, conductor of the Philadelphia Orchestra, was introduced by its inventor, Ivan Eremeeff, Russian physicist, and co-creator of the helicopter. Nine hundred automobile headlight bulbs, arranged in 12 circular batteries of 75 each, throw the beams that create the 1,800 tones the electronic organ can produce.

The beams are turned on by the touch of the keys, arranged in standard keyboard style. In front of the headlight bulbs, twelve slotted metal disks whirl continuously. Through these disks, the beams converge on 12 "electric eyes"—electro-magnetic cells which translate the light to sound and throw the sound through amplifiers. The tones are built up by mathematical formulae in terms of light values, with the various stops blending with a "fundamental." Each stop has a rheostat to heighten or lower intensity and thus obtain different effects. Two foot pedals give volume and tremolo control.

## Different Types Of Wool

Merino And Cross-Bred Most Interesting In International Trade

The wool of prime interest in international trade are merino and cross-bred. Canada, New Zealand, the British Isles, Irish Free State, Argentina, Uruguay, Chile, and Brazil (which also grows merino) and Spain (which also produces carpet wool) are producers of cross-bred wool. Merino is the prevalent type of wool of Australia, Union of South Africa, and the United States. Carpet wool is turned out by Soviet Russia, China, India, French Africa, Turkey, Iran, Byrris, Bolivia, Mexico, and Ecuador.

Thousands of shorn sheep were frozen to death and crops destroyed in an unusual return of winter in the Atlas Mountains of Africa.

Honolulu is doing more building than at any time since 1929.

## A New Variety Of Brome Grass

Will Make Tests With New Seed Throughout The West

A new variety of brome grass has recently been developed by the Dominion Experimental Farms, and sufficient seed is now available for the making of extensive tests throughout the country. The new variety is the result of many years of plant breeding. Brome grass is more widely grown than any other cultivated grass in Western Canada and it is highly prized as a hay and pasture crop because of its drought resistance and good feeding value. Common brome grass, however, has certain undesirable features, chief among which is the strongly creeping habit which makes it difficult to eradicate, especially under favourable moisture conditions. It becomes root-bound very quickly, after which the yield rapidly falls off.

Work was begun on developing the new strain by Dr. L. E. Kirk many years ago at the University of Saskatchewan, and since 1931 it has been continued by Mr. T. M. Stevenson, who is in charge of the Dominion Forage Crops Laboratory at the University of Saskatchewan. One of the chief objects was to develop a type of brome grass which would be free from the objectionable spreading underground stems. The method adopted was to self-fertilize or inbreed a large number of individual plants each season and select in succeeding years, from the progenies, those types with the non-creeping habit of growth.

Inbreeding, in an open fertilized crop, usually results in loss of vigour and seed production, and brome grass proved no exception in this respect. One strain, however, was secured which retained all of its vigour of growth and which is an excellent seed producer. At the same time the plants do not possess the objectionable underground stems, and they are more dense and leafy. The new strain, however, is not entirely free from the spreading habit. This has been found to be advantageous. Several strains were produced by breeding, which were entirely non-creeping, but invariably these were less productive.

Preliminary tests indicate that the new variety of brome grass is likely to find its greatest adaptation in the Park Belt of the Prairie provinces where, in combination with alfalfa, it is expected to excel as a hay and pasture crop. In Eastern Canada, also, where brome grass is not grown at the present time, the new variety has given very good results, but further tests will be necessary in comparison with other grasses such as timothy and blue grass. Some of the main advantages seen for the variety in certain parts of Ontario are its drought resistance and especially its early habit of growth in the spring. Last year it was ready for grazing two or three weeks earlier than timothy or bluegrass. The new variety of brome grass will be called "Parkland," indicative of its adaptation to the Park Belt of the Prairie provinces. Seed will not be available for general distribution this year.

## Expensive Travelling

Costs More To Travel By Camel Than By Plane

It costs more to ride a camel in war-torn Ethiopia than it does to fly, but the ship of the desert remains the most reliable transport.

Much of the country cannot be traversed by automobiles, and high peaks and jagged mountainsides imperil extensive flying. Expense accounts reaching New York from cameramen in Ethiopia offer comparison between the cost of the camel and the aeroplane.

A. J. Richard, editor of Paramount News, made the following cost approximations:

\$4,000 for the first 1,000 miles in a modern aeroplane.  
\$6,000 for the first 1,000 miles by camel caravan.

## Earthquake Forecasters

Director Of Ontario Museum Says Catfish Are Best

Catfish are the best earthquake forecasters, E. R. Dymond, director of zoology at the Royal Ontario Museum, reveals.

The Japanese learned, said Mr. Dymond, catfish are sensitive to approaching earth tremors. Indifferent to ordinary disturbances, catfish will tremble violently if the glass bowl enclosing them is tapped lightly if an earthquake is impending, and then rush to the bottom of the aquarium. The tapping does not disturb them if no earthquake is due, he said.

The more things you can afford, the more things you have to dust.



# Find Out From Your Doctor if the "Pain" Remedy You Take Is Safe.

Don't Entrust Your Own or Your Family's Well-Being to Unknown Preparations

BEFORE you take any preparation you don't know all about, for the relief of headaches; or the pains of rheumatism, neuritis or neuralgia, ask your doctor what he thinks about it—in comparison with "Aspirin."

We say this because, before the discovery of "Aspirin," most so-called "pain" remedies were advised against by physicians as being bad for the stomach; or, often, for the heart. And the discovery of "Aspirin" largely changed medical practice.

Countless thousands of people who have taken "Aspirin" year in and out without ill effect, have proved that the medical findings about its safety were correct.

Remember this: "Aspirin" is rated among the fastest methods yet discovered for the relief of headaches and all common pains of the body for the average person to take regularly.

"Aspirin" Tablets are made in Canada. "Aspirin" is the registered trademark of the Bayer Company, Limited. Look for the name Bayer in the form of a cross on every tablet.

**Demand and Get "ASPIRIN"**

**MISS ALADDIN**  
—By—  
Christine Whiting Parmenter  
Author of  
"One Wide River To Cross"  
"The Unknown Port," Etc.

**SYNOPSIS**  
Nancy Nelson is a sub-tub, a gay, irresponsible girl of nineteen, with no care beyond the choice of her costume for her coming-out party. Suddenly, in the market crash, her indulgent father loses all he had, and his family is faced with the necessity of a simpler method of living. At this juncture a letter is received from an eccentric relative in Colorado, who offers the girl a home on what seems to be impossible conditions.

After much consideration Cousin Columbine's offer is accepted, and Nancy and Jack arrive at Pine Ridge. Nancy set out one afternoon to climb to the top of the hill so as to obtain a view of the surrounding landscape and misses the path Aurora Tubbs had told her to follow. A truck comes along the road, driven by Matthew Adams, and she asks him which way to go. They ascend the hill, look around, and then go on to Cousin Columbine's. There Matthew Adams tells her that her brother Luke has broken his leg, and that Jack Nelson has been hired to help while Luke's leg gets better. With Jack away, Nancy finds that she is lonesome, and having no books to read, the idea of starting a public library at Pine Ridge seems a good one, and Nancy writes home to get her parents to send all the books they could spare and all they could induce others to lend them.

Nancy's parents and friends gave their liberal support to her request for books, and a steamer box arrived in due course. Father Adams painted a sign for the library, and the Adam boys worked on the shelves for the books and decorations to make the room look presentable.

Jack Nelson, Matthew Adams, and Nancy go to the prairie home of Matthew's uncle for the ride, and after Nancy and Jack leave for home, they are caught in a blizzard. Blinded by the swirling snow they collide with a bus full of school children, who were stalled across the road with its back wheels resting in a snow-drift. Their car being wrecked, Jack and Nancy stay with the children and do all they can to help. The next morning Jack sets out for help in the blizzard. He succeeds in finding help, and the party of children and Nancy

are rescued. As a result of the exposure Nancy's feet are badly frozen and Jack is seriously ill with pneumonia, but both of them recover.

**NEW ON THE STORY**

## CHAPTER XXIII.—Continued

"It's fortunate they're so much taller than the fence," said Jack. "I suppose they were intended to be foot-pushing; but we can lower them a foot without hurting the appearance of—"

"No, no," said the girl, who was Cousin Columbine, "of this magnificent property! Fall to, Sis, and get busy with that shovel."

The girl obeyed, rather enjoying the novelty of the task for a little while; but at last she paused, complaining: "I've struck a rock, Jack."

"In this place? How likely it's a bone some dog has buried."

"It was an energetic dog then, or a prehistoric one! My post broke off lower down than yours, Jack, and I've gone a good bit deeper. Perhaps there's enough of a hole here now; but I want to see what this thing is."

She lifted the spade, digging for a moment vigorously. "It certainly feels like a rock, but—"

Nancy ceased abruptly, and dropping flat onto the ground, reached into the new-made hole where her brother reached, a smile of amusement lighting his eyes.

"For the land's sake what are you doing flat on your stomach in all that dirt?" cried out Aurora, who had drawn near to superintend the work.

"Hunting for buried treasure," Jack answered, grinning. "Pieces of eight, you know. She thinks she's found—"

"I have!" cried Nancy, scrambling up in great excitement. "Give me that crowbar, Jack. I have!"

"What's all this commotion?" demanded Cousin Columbine, who, hearing Nancy's elated voice, had hurried out. "Mercy, child! have you been digging that hole with your two hands?"

Nancy laughed, and answered: "I'll all come out in the wash, Cousin Columbine! You see, I've uncovered something down there—something that's evidently been buried for ages. I thought at first it was a rock; but it has sharp corners—like a metal box. Did you people ever hide any valuables that way in time of Indian raids?"

The old lady shook her head, and peering into the hole, replied: "Not that I know of. Pry the thing out with your crowbar, Jack, but go gently. It's your sister's property, you know."

"So," said the affirmed Aurora, "find the keepsake; but if it turns out to be a human skull don't let me see it. I never could abide the sight of bones, Jack Nelson. Even a good fresh soup bone goes against me."

"But his sister was already on the ground, reaching far down to where her discovery lay dialogued. In fact, one and all were on their knees before the when she drew it forth; a small iron box, almost disintegrated by rust and time."

"Is—it locked?" questioned Aurora, too utterly amazed to speak with her accustomed shrillness.

Nancy shook it cautiously, then with small difficulty raised the cover, disclosing what proved to be a Maltese cross of solid brass studded with a crucifix carved from some dark stone. As she lifted the relic from its long hiding place, holding it aloft for all to see, a sense of awe held them silent for a moment; then the girl exclaimed in sudden inspiration: "Those Spanish priests! Could—could one of them have lost it, Cousin Columbine?"

The old lady reached out, touching the crucifix with reverent fingers. "Why not?" she may have lain here more than a century. Or perhaps it was captured by hostile Indians, buried for safety and then forgotten. If we find an inscription—even a date, Nancy, it will shed some light on this strange mystery. Carry box and all into the house and we'll examine them."

In this absorbing interest the gate posts were forgotten for an hour; but no clue as to the origin of the sacred relic was discovered; and though Jack dug deeper in the hope that other treasures were buried nearby, his efforts were fruitless.

"What stone is the crucifix carved in?" questioned Nancy, when the gate posts properly erect at last, the subject was resumed at the dinner table.

"Chalcedony, I think," said Cousin Columbine. "And did you notice the hammer marks and filed edges on the Maltese cross? Hand work, and very, very ancient, if I'm any judge. These things are of real historical value, Nancy. They should be in some museum; but surely you have the right to keep them for the pres-

ent. In my own mind there's not a doubt that they came from one of the Spanish expeditions. Dear me! what a story we shall have to tell the Adams! Did Mark say what time they would send down for us?"

"Not before five. I have some things to do at the library this afternoon; and I must finish packing so that to-morrow will be free. It gives me a terrible feeling, Cousin Columbine, to think how soon we're going to leave you."

"And I bet it gives Miss Columbine a worse one," declared Aurora as she thumped an apple pie down on the table. "Pine Ridge won't never be the same again, if you ask me—not that it won't be nice before you came, with the Aladdin Library an' everything. You've had an awful good influence on Juanita, Nancy Nelson, even if you have got her so she wants her dresses decorated. I like on a young girl, or an old one either for that matter. But she's took your advice about goin' to business college come fall, and I'll stay with her Aunt Emma down to Colorado City while she learns shorthand. I hope she don't marry some good-for-nothin' feller afterward. No use wastin' money on an education if you're to spend your life over a wash tub."

That afternoon when all but the last-minute packing was accomplished, Nancy slipped into the white sport silk she was to wear at the Adams', and sought the library. It was not "Library Day," but she waited until the afternoon, and she found a fine numbering a second box of books from the Oklahoma family, as well as to write instructions for Mary Taylor; and not wishing to be interrupted, she closed the door.

Nancy worked silently, muttering every now and then to look about with that pleasurable sense of accomplishment the little library always gave her; wondering why, when these months in Pine Ridge had gone so well and she was eager to see the family, this horrid homesickness kept creeping over her.

"It must be because Edgemere's so far away," she mused, "and Cousin Columbine hates so to have us go. And there are the Adams! I wonder now and then to look about with that pleasurable sense of accomplishment the little library always gave her; wondering why, when these months in Pine Ridge had gone so well and she was eager to see the family, this horrid homesickness kept creeping over her."

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## THIS IS THE WAY TO HAPPINESS

There's nothing—absolutely nothing—to do for the place of perfect health as the foundation of a happy life. And no better way for every one to get it than to turn to that famous tonic wine, Wincarnis.

Wincarnis is not a drug. It is simply the purest of fine wines, with all the valuable properties of the 2½ lbs. of grapes which go to every bottle, combined with the strengthening elements of beef and guaranteed vitamin malt extracts.

From your first glass of Wincarnis you will feel new vigor stealing through your veins. You will sleep more soundly, wake more refreshed. In a few days you will have forgotten the irritableness of your former half-well state. You will go through the most strenuous day at the top of your form.

Twenty thousand doctors have recommended Wincarnis for nervous disorder, anemia, debility, and all rundown conditions. Start taking—and you'll know Wincarnis today. Your druggist sells Wincarnis.—Sales Agents: Harold F. Ritchie & Co. Ltd., Toronto.

### Paralysis Is Contagious

**Recovery From The Disease Is Believed To Produce Immunity**  
Sixty per cent of Edmonton residents are immune to the disease of infantile paralysis, according to the best medical opinion on a dread disease, knowledge of which is still in the transitional stage, it is declared by Dr. R. B. Jenkins, medical health officer.

While some have said that infantile paralysis is not contagious, Dr. Jenkins said, the findings of all recognized authorities make this assertion "over cautious." It has been proved by authorities, he said, that the disease can be spread in food and drink and by human carriers and insects.

In laboratory experiments the disease was spread from monkey to monkey by a stable fly. The virus remained active on house flies for 48 hours.

Knowledge of infantile paralysis is rapidly improving and years ago there were many deaths of the disease not recognized. Even to-day persons said to be carriers might actually be mild cases. Recovery from the disease is believed to produce immunity. No recurring cases are known.

### A New Bacillus

**Moscow Professor Announces New Theory In Connection With Lung Troubles**  
Dr. V. Drobok of Kiev Microbiological Institute, Moscow, announced the discovery of a new bacillus which he said may give an entirely different explanation of certain lung alterations thought in the past to be due to pulmonary consumption.

He has named the bacillus "diphtheroid," because it resembles the diphtheria bacillus, although it does not produce diphtheria.

The "diphtheroid" is now being studied by the institute to determine whether it is responsible for lung alterations.

### Famous War Commander

**German "Sea Devil" Says He Never Took A Life During All His Raids**  
Count Felix von Luckner, whose exploits as commander of the German raider Seeadler earned him the title of "Sea Devil," visited England recently with Countess von Luckner.

During his stay in London the count met British naval officers, including Sir Reginald Hall, who, as chief of the British naval intelligence department during the war years, endeavored to capture the "Sea Devil" while he was raiding British shipping. Count von Luckner, asked how he managed to evade capture for so long during the war, said: "You see, I was sailing in British, Scandinavian and every other kind of ship. I know what a reputation the British have for chivalry, so I had my 16-year-old boy on board a Norwegian ship dressed as my wife. Then I had a gramophone playing 'Tipperary.' It was really good fun. But never during any raids did I take a single human life."

The count began his adventures early, for he ran away to Australia when he was 13. There he joined the Salvation Army. In 1903, when he was 13, there he joined the Salvation Army. In 1903, when he was 13, there he joined the Salvation Army. In 1903, when he was 13, there he joined the Salvation Army.

"You see," he explained, "I have always regarded myself as a citizen of the world, and when I have come across an enemy ship, those manning her, too, were citizens of the sea."

### "Lion Dogs" To Hunt Lions

**Hunter And Pack Have Already Accounted For 300**  
Successful lion hunting, if you believe Giles Goswick, depends on having good "hounds."

Goswick's opinion on anything connected with mountain lions is regarded as gospel in Arizona.

For ten years, Goswick has made his living by killing mountain lions, first as a U.S. biological survey hunter and now as a state-employed predatory game hunter charged with ridding this section of the state of the fierce killers which destroy tens of thousands of dollars worth of livestock each year.

Goswick's pack of "lion dogs" are descended from a hound brought to Arizona 35 years ago by his father. Through successive generations of training, they have lion hunting bred into them.

According to the hunter, he and his pack have killed or captured 300 mountain lions, including a nine-foot male which was believed to be the largest ever killed in the southwest.

This particular lion, he said, was trailed for three days by the dogs before they frightened it into a tree.

### Food Investigation Board

**Carbon Dioxide Storage Good For Both Bacon And Eggs**  
Twice as many vitamins are contained in apples with rosy skins as in those with green skins.

This is one of the discoveries the food investigation board has made. Another is that the concentration of vitamin C is six times as great in apple peel as in the core.

The board's report for the year also states that some fruits and vegetables wrapped in iodized paper remain free from mould for much longer periods than those wrapped in plain paper. Some varieties of piums and peaches, however, are adversely affected by this treatment and fail to ripen properly.

It has been discovered that the degree of alkalinity of the white of eggs, which rises with age, can be kept down to that found in fresh eggs by storage in air enriched with carbon dioxide.

Carbon dioxide storage will also add many weeks to the life of bacon, it is stated.

### Cigarettes In Canada

Every time a cigarette is carelessly tossed aside there is a danger of fire. A mathematician will tell you that if all the cigarettes smoked in Canada last year were placed tightly end to end they would encircle the earth at the equator nearly eight times. This is purely academic interest, but the hazard of 187,000 miles of cigarettes is of very real interest to Mr. and Mrs. Canadian Citizen because it hits where it hurts—right in the pocket.

Boas: "You are 30 minutes late again. Don't you know what time we start work at this factory?"

New Employee: "No, sir, they're always at it when I get here."

## ALL the Benefits of Cod Liver Oil WITHOUT the Taste

The strength giving Vitamins A and D together with the bone and body-building Hypophosphates of Lime and Soda are happily combined in Scott's Emulsion, the easily digested Cod Liver Oil. To help build up resistance against colds and other diseases, to help build strong straight bones and sound teeth, take

**SCOTT'S EMULSION**  
THE DIGESTIBLE COD LIVER OIL WITH THE FULL VALUES  
For Sale by YOUR DRUGGIST

### Little Helps For This Week

I will sing unto the Lord for He has dealt bountifully with me. Psalm 133.

Thy calmness breeds serene above, My restlessness to still; Around me flows Thy quickening life.

To serve my faltering will; Thy presence fills my solitude; Thy providence turns all to good.

With a heart devoted to God and full of God, no longer seek Him in the heavens above or the earth beneath, or in the things under the earth, but recognize Him as the great fact of the universe separate from no place or part, but revealed in all places and in all things and events moment by moment. And, as eternity alone will exhaust this revelation which has sometimes been called the Eternal Now, thou shalt thus find God ever present and ever new, and thy soul shall adore Him and feed upon Him in the things and events which each new moment brings, and thou shalt never be absent from Him. And He shall never be absent from thee.

### Use Television Trunks

**Pictures Can Be Sent Over Telephone Wires Or By Radio**

Television trunks are giving daily events by television to a growing number of spectators in Berlin. The television truck carries on its roof an ordinary film camera mounted on a hollow pillar as support. The film, as it is exposed, is run through this particular part of a truck-room inside the truck. Speedily rapid films have been made which can be developed in 20 seconds and fixed and washed within a minute. While still wet it is passed through the scanning device of the television machine, which is also mounted in the truck, and the picture is sent by television to the theatre or the broadcasting station.

Television pictures of this kind can be sent over telephone wires or by radio, and after the transmission is completed the film can be used for showing in the ordinary way.

### Tear Gas

**Is Recommended For Defence Instead Of Bullets**

J. Edgar Hoover, director of the United States bureau of investigation, recommends tear gas instead of bullets for self-defence. "A dose of tear gas will incapacitate the criminal," he said. "Firearms require a certain amount of technical skill in operation, whereas a gas gun can be used effectively with a little practice."

A maid who recently joined the church was asked how she knew she was converted. She replied, "Because I clean under the rugs."

It has been estimated that 10 cosmic rays, with energies up to 10,000,000,000 volts pass through the human body every minute.

Deauville, France, has organized a bicycle police squad.

**CHEST COLDS - MECCA OINTMENT AND MUSTARD POULTICE**  
Relieves Coughs - Does Not Blister  
At first sign of a cold on the chest apply Mecca Poultice with the addition of mustard. The heat and the stimulating properties of Mecca Ointment will give quick relief. Full directions in each package.

## CHILDREN'S COLDS

Best treated without dosing.

Just rub on WICKS VICKS VAPORUB

PROVED BY 2 GENERATIONS

## W. A. HURT



Portable Machines  
Satisfaction  
Guaranteed.  
John Deere  
Cockshott Farm Implements  
Elephant Brand Fertilizers.

**Dr. S. H. McClelland**  
Veterinary Surgeon  
Honor Graduate Ontario Veterinary College  
Phone 49 - Crossfield

## Council Meetings

The council of the village of Crossfield will meet in the Fire Hall on the first Monday of each month at the hour of 8 o'clock p.m.

By Order of the Village Council,  
T. Tredaway, Sec.-Treas.

## M. D. of Rosebud No. 280

The Secretary Treasurer will be in Carstairs Friday's (1st. November to 13th. December), for the convenience of ratepayers in that district.

Canadian Legion B. E. S. L.  
Crossfield Branch

Meets on the last Saturday of each month in the Masonic Hall at 8 p.m.  
Visiting Comrades Welcome.

F. MOSSOP, R. D. SUTHERLAND  
President Secretary

**HUTTON'S FOR MAGNETO, GENERATOR, Starter Repairs, Batteries**  
Parts for all magnetos. Distributors of American and Robert Bosch, Eismann, Wico Magnetos. Everything electric for car and tractor—Hutton's Electric 131 - 11th. Avenue West, Calgary. Phone MS895—Res. M9026

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X-Ray (Office Over Kreszes Store)  
236-8th Avenue - CALGARY

**Dr. Milton Warren**  
Carrists Every Monday  
Becker's Store Phone 24

All Kinds of  
INSMITHING WORK  
J. L. McRory

CROSSFIELD Alberta

## Classified Advertisements

**For Sale**—Buff Orpington Cockerels, from blood tested stock. Fine large birds, \$1.00 each. Phone 209. W. D. McCool

**WANTED**—Feed grinding by appointment Monday, Thursday and Saturday.  
Apply. Albert Sharp.

**For Sale**—Between 200 and 300 loads of wheat and barley straw. Phone 1307 or write Box 204.

**Watch and Clock Repairing**—We are agents for Calgary's leading jewelers and can give you good service.—The Chronicle office.

Public Enemy  
Number One

The Common Cold has always been one of civilization's worst plagues. It leaves bodies in a weakened condition so that they will be a prey for some later infection. Today, because colds are called "common", people are apt to accept them as a necessary evil and treat them carelessly.

It never pays to be careless when you feel a cold coming on. Take immediate action to stop it. We have a large stock of dependable preparations for the relief and prevention of colds. So be sure and call on us whenever you require a good remedy.

**Better Still**  
To Build Up Body Resistance And Prevent Colds—Take  
**Wampoles Extract of Cod Liver.**

Take It After An Attack As A Builder Good For Young or Old

**\$1.00 per Bottle**

**Edlund's Drug Store**  
Crossfield Phone 3

## The Markets

(Thursday afternoon)

Wheat—No. 1 64c, No. 2 61 1-2c  
No. 3 55 1-2c, No. 4 52c, No. 5 41c  
No. 6 35c feed 25c  
Oats—2 C. W. 20c.  
Barley—3 C. W. 23 1-2c.

## The Crossfield Chronicle

W. H. Miller, Editor

Subscription \$1.50 per year in Canada.  
Advertising Rates  
Classified Ads.....35c 4 times \$1.00  
Local Ads, per line.....15c  
Cards of Thanks.....50c  
Obituary Poetry, a line.....10c  
Notices of entertainments, lectures, teas, etc. where an admission fee is charged, 10c per line.  
Crossfield - Alberta.

Thursday, Novth, 14 1935

## Local News

Mrs. Halliday is visiting her daughter Mr. P. C. McCrea of MacLeod.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Stevens were visitors in Calgary on Monday.

Miss Lillian Johnson spent the week-end visiting friends in Calgary.

Frank Ruddy was a visitor in Calgary on Wednesday.

R.T. Amery left on Tuesday for Walla-Walla, Washington.

Ben McLeod left on Monday for Drumheller, where he will try out for a position on their hockey team.

Mr. Bryant and Miss Litch of Drumheller were guests of Mr. and Mrs. M.N. Jones over the holiday.

Albin Laut, who is attending the University at Edmonton, was home for the holiday.

W.H. McCool and D.J. Hall attended the 31st. Battalion banquet and re-union in Calgary last Friday.

Get your reserved seats early at Edlunds Drug Store for the play, "The Village Improvement Society." You are guaranteed a choice seat for an extra 10c.

If the cold weather continues the Village Council expects to have the ice at the skating rink ready for the skaters by Wednesday next.

Members of the Ladies Aid and friends held a special sewing meeting at the home of Mrs. Ballam on Tuesday afternoon.

The teachers and officers of the United Church Sunday School met with Rev. and Mrs. Longmire at the Manse on Tuesday evening, when arrangements were made for a Xmas Tree and Programme.

Adam Cruickshank and Don McArthur, who started on a big game hunt near Madden last week, returned to town on Friday for a trailer with which to bring home the deer they shot but they became "stomored in" in town.

At the recent Teachers' Convention held in Calgary, Wayne Stauffert of Tany-Bryn School, was appointed Vice President of the organization. Mr. Frank Riddle of Greenwood School, was appointed to the general committee.

During the convention Miss M. Murdock gave a paper on Teaching Geography in the junior grades.

Mrs. E. Bishop of Calgary, formerly of Crossfield, just recently returned from an extended trip to Eastern Canada and the United States, visiting Halifax, Quebec, Montreal, Toronto, Detroit, Chicago and many other points. Mrs. Bishop reports having a real trip and was pleased to be one of the thousands of fans who witnessed one of the worlds series baseball games.

Herman Linder of Cardston Alta, worlds champion all round cowboy, was badly hurt while riding a "bad one" at the Boston Rodeo this week and is lying in a Hospital with several broken ribs and a bad shaking up. It was at first thought that his injuries were serious but Herman smiled through it all and we hope he will be O.K. again soon.

Don't forget November 22nd. is the date of the United Church Play entitled, "The Village Improvement Society". This play went over big in Calgary and the troupe have been asked to put on a repeat performance.

## Election Warming Up

The Municipal election campaign in Calgary is really getting warm in spots. Buck-bats, innuendoes and personalities seem to be the order of the day. Election campaigns may be a good place to wash dirty linen and it may not, but decent citizens generally will resent the extent to which it is being carried in this campaign.

## Along Broadway.

Tom Tredaway making a note of the first prize he ever won in a raffle. George Lim breaking forth as a co-inventor. A Scotsman finding out it doesn't pay to tangle with another Scotsman. Mrs. Bishop telling that Bill Miller is one of the best home town boosters she ever met. Ed. Meyers wondering what he ate that made him feel that way. Jimmie Dickson apparently found that moustache that Louis Lennen lost. Mrs. A. Stevens dieting on a couple of large lamb chops. Don McCaskill stepping out with one of the "fair" sex. Mrs. Bishop asking when the old timers dance will be held. Helen Duncan getting a free merry-go-round ride on Thursday.

## LOCAL NEWS

Miss Stella Gordon spent the holiday at the home of her parents.

The Provincial Sanitary Inspector was in town last Thursday checking over the premises of our local milk distributors. He was accompanied on his rounds by the local milk inspector, Dr. S.H. McClelland.

Dr. S.H. McClelland, C.H. McMillan, Jimmie Watson and Jimmie Dickson were business visitors to Calgary on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Jones and son Jack, were holiday visitors at the home of Mrs. Jones parents Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Crocker.

Miss W.W. Stafford, who has been suffering from a muscular ailment for many months, left on Monday mornings train for Edmonton where she will undergo treatment.

We understand that Howard P. Wright is leaving this week for Toronto and intermediate points, to attend the Toronto Royal as well as visiting the folks back home. He expects to be away about a month.

Mrs. J. Champayne, who has been visiting her sister, Mrs. R. Nichol for the last two weeks, returned to her home at Sundre last Friday. Mrs. Nichol accompanied her and will go from there to Legal, Alta. where she will spend the winter with her mother.

Mr. J. Collins, whose sale of farm stock and equipment was held last Thursday, has moved into town with his family, and have taken up residence in the house formerly occupied by W.E. Spivey.

## Christmas Cards

A nice line of personal Christmas cards has arrived at the Chronicle Office, \$1.00 and up, printed.

## Smoking Taboo

The new Civil Service Commissioner at Edmonton has issued an order, banning all smoking during office hours in or around the parliament buildings. Also there is to be no loitering around hall-ways or wash-rooms. A few weeks ago two of the Ministers were reported to have instructed their clerks to wash their faces and discontinue the use of powder and paint.

This is going to be tough on the vendors of tobacco and cosmetics.

## An Unchristian-Like Remark

On October 27th during his usual Sunday afternoon broadcast from the Prophetic Bible Institute, Premier Aberhart read a letter in which a reference to dead things was illustrated by the phrase "as dead as the U.F.A. after the August elections".

On November 10th. during the same usual broadcast Mr. Aberhart read a letter from a Calgary listener who, referring to the above statement, said, "you are very keen in using the expression, dead as the U.F.A., but in a few years from now you will be able to say as dead as Social Credit".

Mr. Aberhart denied the Oct. 27 statement, as his, saying it was in a letter, (usual alibi) but he said "if Social Credit is as dead as the U.F.A., I hope they never smell to bad". (loud applause from the audience.)

Mr. Aberhart has always claimed that he received his guidance in all that he did from the Divine Word of God. Would Mr. Aberhart please point out in his next broadcast, where he received his guidance for this, the most unchristian like remark ever to emanate from a Christian pulpit, and on that day of all days, when in every other pulpit in the British Empire the message was based on "Peace on Earth, Good Will towards all Men".

Titus 3, 2 and 3; says—"Speak evil of no man, be no brawlers, but gentle, showing all meekness unto all men, for we ourselves also were sometimes foolish".

St. John 15, 12; says—"This is my commandment, that ye love one another as I have loved you."

Provincial Election  
Candidates' Expenses  
August 22, 1935

EXPENSES W. LAUT	
Gas and Oil	\$ 73.00
Rents	42.00
Phone expense	14.80
Printing, Advertising	29.40
Travelling expenses	28.00
Deposit	100.00
Miscellaneous	84.00
Total	\$371.20

T. Tredaway, Agent

## United Church Services

Sunday, November 17th.  
Crossfield - Sunday School - 11.15 a.m.  
Crossfield - Public Worship - 7.30 p.m.  
A hearty welcome to all  
Rev. E. Longmire, Minister

## Church of the Ascension

(ANGELICAN)  
Sunday, November 17th.  
Sunday School - 10.00 a.m.  
Evening Nov 17th - 7.30 p.m.  
Holy Communion Nov 24th - 9.00 a.m.  
A. D. Currie.

## Crossfield Baptist Church

(Regular)  
11.00 a.m. - "The Procter Focus"  
12.00 noon Sunday School.  
8.00 p.m. - "The Four Absolutes"  
Everybody Welcome.  
Rev. J. H. Pickford, Pastor,  
YOU MUST TELL 'EM TOWELL 'EM

## Village Skating Rink

The following are the charges for tickets to be obtained from the office of the Secretary of the Village.

Children, 12 years and under season ticket	\$1.00
Children, 13 years and over	\$2.00
Ladies, season ticket	\$2.00
Men, season ticket	\$3.00
Family season ticket,	\$5.00
Children, Single Admission	10c
Adults, Single Admission	25c

T. Tredaway, sec-treas.

Order COAL  
TodayAETNA Double  
Screened Lump

Branded—"Ruddy's Trusty Rusty"

Car on Track, Friday and Saturday

Phone Orders Appreciated

Frank Ruddy - Phone 205 or 32

CHRISTMAS  
CARDS

You appreciate Personal Greeting Cards,  
so will your friends.

**\$1.00 per dozen up, printed.**

Scatter Sunshine this Christmas--  
Send Greeting Cards.

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Stationery and School Supplies

## The Talk of the Town !

Everywhere people are trying this new delicious brew . . .  
and finding its exquisite flavor pleasing, and a delightful surprise. Try it today !

# E D E L W E I S S

-- an "old Vienna type" beer, as pure as its name implies . . .  
the newest addition to the famous brands of Alberta Beer.

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a case direct from our warehouse at Calgary

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